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SANTA FE REPUBLICAN.

DEVOTED TO SCIENCE, LITERATURE, AGRICULTURE, THE EARLIEST NEWS FROM THE UNITED STATES AND THE GENERAL MOVEMENTS OF THE ARMY.

"We Die but Never Surrender."

BY OLIVER P. HOVEY.] SANTA FE, N. M., JUNE 27, 1848. [VOL. 2—NUMBER 32.

TERMS OF THIS PAPER.

THE SECOND VOLUME OF THE REPUBLICAN will be pubished *Tri-Monthly*, and issued to to our subscribers (once in every ten days) at the *low price* of "SEVEN DOLLARS" a year, or three dollars and fifty cents for *six months*—two dollars for three months; to be printed in Spanish and English—payments invariably in advance. No subscription for a less time than three months. No papers will be forwarded until the subscription is paid.—Arrangements are now made so as to forward our papers to any part of the Territory, immediately after publication without fail.

Subscribers will please forward their names and residence as soon as possible. Persons living in the city will have their papers left at their residence if desired

Office on the North-East corner of the Plaza, next door to the Quartermaster's Office.

SINGLE COPIES, twenty-five cents.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

ALL Advertisements will be inserted at the rate of $1 50 per Square of TEN LINES or less for one insertion, and $1 00 for each continuance.

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING.

Book & Job Printing will be executed at this Office in a neat style and at low Prices.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

U. S. HOTEL.

SANTA FE, N M.

THE Undersigned having leased the above house, situated on the South East side of the Plaza, having thoroughly repaired and renovated the same, is now prepared to accommodate boarders, or persons visiting Santa Fe, in as good, if not a better style than any other house in this city. They are well supplied with beds, in large and ventilated rooms. The table has everything that the market will afford. The bar has the best of liquors of every kind, and also an ice house, the only one in the city. Attached to the house is a splendid pasture and a large correll for animals, and the only one in the vicinity of Santa Fe.

N. B No pains will be spared to accommodate and please those who may favor them with a call. HUMPHREY & COULTER.

Santa Fe, June 8, 1848. n30-tf

MISSOURI HOUSE AND BILLIARD SALOON.

ABEL & DUVALL, who lately, on Main Street, in this city, opened their *HOTEL*, return their thanks to the public, for the very generous manner in which they have been patronized, and solict a continuance of public favor.

The union of a *BOARDING-HOUSE*, with a bar richly and luxriantly supplied, offers the greatest inducements to those who wish to obtain the rarest and best served dishes of the season, and to drink of the chicest liquors, to call and try for themselves.

Refreshments of every variety may always be had at the bar In connexion with the *HOTEL* are two superior *BILLIARD TABLES*.

To Merchants—Traders and Visitors to Santa Fe, we would just say that we are now able to give the *best* of accommodations both for man and beast

Strict attention to business, we mean to leave no room for complaint.

ABELL & DUVALL

Santa Fe, May 29, 1848 v2n29-tf

MISSOURI BAR,

J. C. *MOODY*, would respectfully inform his old friends and customers, that he will at his old stand where he will be ready to serve all persons who may favor him with a call in the very best style. He would just say to officers of the army—merchants and citizens that he will wait upon them at all hours, and in a manner that will, as he trusts, be satisfactory to all.

The subscriber having made proper arrangements, has opened a boarding house and is able to accommodate his friends and customers with *good board*, and on terms as reasonable as any other house in this city, and in good a style, with equal, if not better accommodations. J. C. MOODY.

Santa Fe, June 8, 1848. n30-tf

New and Cheap Goods!!

DALLAM & FINDLAY,

WOULD Say to the public, that they are now in possession of a complete stock of Goods, consisting in part of prints, bleached and brown domestics, drills, blue. bleached and printed casinets, casimeres and cloths, shoes, hosiery, cigars and liquors of every variety, all of which they are anxious to sell on the most accommodating terms. They are likewise in receipt of a large stock of goods from the South, embracing every article of Mexican production.

Purchasers will please give them a call.

Santa Fe, May 5, 1848. n 30-tf

New Goods.

AT THE well known Wholesale and retail Store of E Leitensdorfer, & Co., will be received in all the coming weeks, one of the largest and best assortments of goods ever offered for sale in New Mexico Prints of every quality—domestic cloths—casimeres—casinets—Merinoes—Silks—hard ware—crockery—Queen's and tin ware &c. Also, wines and liquors, sugars and teas, tobacco and cigars of the best quality, oysters, sardines, pickles, sugar coffee and every variety of groceries

Intending to forward a large amount of the above stock to Chihuahua, the subscribers invite their old friends and customers to call immediately. E LEITSENDORFER & Co.

Santa Fe, May 5, 1848. n30tf

☞More Southern Goods!!!☜

AT HOUGTON AND FOLGER'S, & DALLAM & FINDLAY'S

300 doz Cordovanes,
4 doz fine southern blankets,
15 doz armas de pelo,
200 bridle bits and spurs,
32 doz. mule ropes,
2 saddles,
400 yds. oil cloth,
7 doz silk sashes,
4 doz. ladie's silk hose,
1 bale English red cloth for uniforms,
2000 lbs southern tallow.

Santa Fe, June 5, 1848. n30-2t

TO THE PUBLIC.

THE Undersigned would respectfully inform the inhabitants of Santa Fe, and vicinity that they have taken the store formerly occupied by Mr John Scolly, where they will shortly open a large and splendid assortment of staple and fancy goods of every description, including Dry Goods—Groceries—Hardware—Queenswere, Hats and Caps, Boots and Shoes &c. &c, which will be sold at wholesale or retail on as favorable terms as at any other house in this city Please give us a call. It is no trouble to show goods.

WEBB & DOAN.

Santa Fe, June 8, 1848. n30-tf

NOTICE.

Good grazing for all kinds of stock,

At the very low price of ONE DOLLAR & 50 cts, per month!!!

NOTICE is hereby given that the undersigned is now prepared to take in any amount of stock to feed, at the very low price of one dollar and fifty cents per month, a head, for any kind of stock

He would also inform the public that his pastures and grazing grounds are large, and supplied with good watering privileges, and the best quality of grass, and a plenty of it. No pains will be spared in attending to the stock that should be entrusted to his care. He has many hands, and they are all well armed so as to defend the stock from the Indians.

N B He holds himself responsible for all stock entrusted to his keeping, (death and accident excepted) unless it should be run off by the Indians, of which there is little or no danger, as he is well provided with arms and hurders, and he has large and commodious corralls for them at night if necessary.

All persons wishing their stock to be sent out immediately, will please call on Mr. James Giddings, who will receive them and send them to the grazing camp

The subscribers pastures are only twenty or thirty miles from this city, in the vicinity of Galistio. MANUEL CHAVIS.

References, Hon. Joab Houghton, Chas. Blummer, O. P. Hovey, Abell & Duvall Wm. S. Smith, J M. Giddings, and all the Americans who have lived in Santa Fe any length of time.

Santa Fe, May 30, 1848. n29-tf

Rebosos; Rebosos;

16,000 DOLLARS Worth of assorted Rebosos direct from the Fairs of San Juan and Guadalajary.

☞ Call at the houses of Houghton & Folger, and Dallam and Findlay. n26tf

From the Boston Courier.

THOUGHTS SUGGESTED BY THE DEATH OF J. Q ADAMS.

Sad is the nation's heart this day,
And hushed its voice of mirth.
A leader of our Israel
Has passed from earth.

Closed is the beaming eye of light,
And cold the noble brow;
The tongue so eloquent for right,
Is silent now.

A firm and watchful sentinel
On freedom's sacred tower,
And steadfast in the foremost rank
In danger's hours.

A faithful well stored laborer
In learning's varied mine,
Yet seeking first the pearl of price.
The life divine.

'Tis well, though forscore years beheld
His honored labors here,
Of love to God and man, to shed
The heartfelt tear.

But lo, beyond the vale of tears,
The father hails his son!
The master greets the laborer,
His work well done!

Ah! now it is not power nor fame,
Nor knowledge gilds his crown;
But that, before his Father's throne
He laid them down.

Late from California

On Monday evening, the 19th inst, the famous mountaineer, "*Kit Carson*," (or as he now should be termed, "Lieut. C. Carson U S. A.) arrived in this city, accompanied by several gentlemen and an escort, direct from California, they bring no news of importance, more than that every thing was perfectly quiet when they left. They made the trip in forty-one days.

We return our sincere thanks to Governor McNeise, one of the party, for the perusal of some of the California papers. We extract the following from the California Star of April 1st

TWENTY PER CENT DUTY.—We are paying at present a duty of twenty per cent, ad valorem on all goods arriving in our ports from all parts of the globe. We deem it an act of justice for the government of the United States, to exonerate us from this law, which was evidently intended to bear on the enemies and not on the friends of that government. It certainly falls haevily on poor emigrants just settling in a new country. We have observed with pleasure that some of the leading papers in the United States, have directed the attention of the government to this subject. We feel satisfied that the matter has already been represented to the President of the United States, who will doubtless, as an act of justice, cause this law to be repealed, if it has not already been done.

CHINA —We have received information from a reliable source, that a large emigration from China may be expected here. We have already two or three of the "Celestials" among us, who have found ready employment The mechanics, cooks and other working classes of China, would be exceedingly useful here, and would undoubtedly find it to their advantage to emigrate. They would be especially invaluable for the introduction and manufacture of silk in this country. A gentleman recently from the United States, who attemped the cultivation of the morus multicaulis in that country, assures us that this climate is admirably adapted to the plant and worm.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA.—We are happy to be able to say that California continues to be quiet. Castro has returned and surrendered himself, promising to obey our laws. For more than a year no disorders have occurred—the native Californians are *beginning to mingle* with our people, and are gradually turning their attention to agriculture. No further difficulty is apprehended.

VOLUNTEERS FOR MAZATLAN.—Col. Mason, governor of California, has issued a requisition for 1000 Volunteers, to garrison Mazatlan and other Mexican ports in the south. Capt. Hastings is now visiting the principal towns and settlements in northern Department of California, for the purpose of raising a battallion of volunteers. Capt. Hunt of the Mormon battalion, has left the Ciudad de los Angelos for the Salt Lake with the same intention, and Maj J. A. Hardie, N. Y. volunteers has sailed for Oregon, where at least four companies will probably be mustered into service.

Stone Coal of good quality has been found in the bed of a small creek in Uiatas Valley, north of the Bay of San Francisco, supposed to have been washed out of the mountains.

☞ Mr. Alexander Forbes recently sailed from Monterey, with a cargo of quicksilver, 20,000 dollars in value, the products of the mines in New Almadin, near the valley of San Jose, and extracted within the short space of three months.

COPPER MINES.—Immense beds of copper ore have been recently discovered in the vicinity of Clear Lake, north of the Bay of San Francisco. A company of men are now examining that extensive region of country, in search of minerals, the result of their labors will be published when completed.

We are informed that a steamboat is expected here in the course of next summer from the United States, intended for the Sacramento and San Francisco trade; also that an order has been recently forwarded from this place to the States, for one intended for the Bay of San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO.—The present white population of this place, exceeds eight hundred souls.

Males, (adults)	575
Females,	60
Children, (ages proper to attend schools,)	60

This, as ascertained by the board of school Trustees, in recently canvassing the town is correct. Scarcely eight months since the total number of whites was 375. There has been over a hundred per cent increase within this time.

☞ Lieut. Col. Fremont is about to leave Washington with his family for a residence in Oregon. It is said that President Polk has not yet accepted Col Fremont's resignation.

It is reported in town that the Navijos who were to come into this city to complete the treaty of peace with Col. Newby, will arrive here tomorrow They have been detained owing to the river being so high as to render it impossible to cross with their stock.

Amongst the late arrivals at the U. S. Hotel, from the south, we notice that of Dr. O'Leonley, Mr. Anderson, and Mr. Stockflint. We believe that they are on their way to the United States, for goods

The Editor of the Portland Advertiser has been elected a member of the State Legislature of Maine, after a severe contest.

☞ We are daily expecting a mail from the United States, when we hope to receive some news of importance in regard to peace, &c.

During the last week business has been very lively in our little city of "Dobies." Several trains of wagons have arrived from the States. Also several trains have left for the South, and business in general is lively and brisk.

We notice in the list of late arrivals from the States, two young ladies, who have ventured thus far from their native country. We wish them happiness, contentment and comfort during their sorjonrn in our city, and hope they will make it their permanent residence.

SELF DEPENDENCE.—Most youg men consider it a misfortune to be born poor, or not to have capital enough to establish themselves at their onset in life in a good business. This is a mistaken notion. So far from poverty being a misfortune to them, if we may judge from what we every day behold, it is really a blessing; the chance is more than ten to one against him who starts with plenty of money. Let any man look back twenty years and see who began business at that time with abundant means, and trace them to the present day, how many have become poor, lost their places in society, and are passed by their boon companions with a look which plainly says "I know you not,"

THE REPUBLICAN.

SANTA FE, NEW MEXICO.

OLIVER P. HOVEY, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER.

Wednesday June 28, 1848.

LIST OF AGENTS.

FOR THE SANTA FE REPUBLICAN.

Taos.—Chas. Baubien,
San Miguel—H. J. Cuniff,
Las Vegas.—W. H. Wooley,
Rio Arriba—Antino M. Trugillo,
Rio Abajo—Franisco Sairaceno,
Santa Anna.—Diego Aragon,
El Passo.—Guadalupe Miranda,
Chihuahua.—Daniel E. Holt.

List of arrivals at the United States Hotel, since the 17th of June,

FROM THE UNITED STATES.—John Bingham, Mr. Callaway, D. A. Jones, W A. De Webber, Dr. Winor, Dr. Shumway, W. Head, W. Wheatly, R. P. Ruby, B. F. Coons, Mr. Dalton, McShane, F. Daveneau, Josea Braveu, Mr. Heristehagan, A. Todd, J. Lucas, A. Williams, P. Brawhaw, J. M. McIntosh, A. French Mr. Bradshaw.

FROM CALIFORNIA.—Lieut. Carson, Lieut. Reouden, L Simmons, Mr. Ghambeau, W. D. Bradshaw, T. Kellogg, James Doswell, Charles Harrison, G. W. Hadspeth, T. Neal, J. Folcus.

FROM TAOS.—Robt. Cary, Mr. Estis, Mr. Childs, Thomas Biggs, Senor Branch. and C. Kearney.

FROM LAS VEGAS.—Capt. Cunningham, H. J. Cuniffe.

U. S. Hotel Register
June 28, 1848.

☞The Circuit Court is now in session, and we believe that there is many important cases to be tried by the court this term, we understand that thare is two or three for murder, and several for burglary, and petit larceny.

TREATY WITH THE NAVIJOS.—Some of the Navijo Indians have been for some time at Head Qurs., for the purpose of completing the treaty. A large number of them were detained on the road when intelligence reached them that an expedition of Mexicans had been fitted out and started from Socoro against the nation, upon the receipt of which news they evidently halted and perhaps turned back, a messenger was immediately sent after them to reassure and endeavor to induce them to come on, but we doubt whether he will succeed or not.

There can be no doubt from the disposition already shown by the Navijos, that they sincerely desire a permanent peace, and should this be frustrated, the fault will not be theirs, neither will it be the fault of the able and indefatigable commandant of the department. The blame lies with the Mexicans, who at the very moment when the Indians are coming in with stock and a number of prisoners, which they themselves, (the Mexicans) could never have retaken, our getting up murdering and thieving expeditions, let them never complain hereafter of Indian depredations.

☞We have lately been examining the port folio of our "*Devil*," where we find many little items of some considerable importance to us.—We will commence making extracts next week if we have room.

OH HOW LUSCIOUS.—What a luscious julep we took at the U. S. Hotel, last Sunday, this is almost a rarity in this country, but it is certain that those who choose to indulge, can get as good a mint julep at the bar of the U. S Hotel, as they can in St. Louis The ice itself is a *perfect treat* to us, without speaking of the superior and various kinds of liquors which they have.

☞We are indebted to Col. Newby for the following information. Col. Newby received a letter by Lieutenant Carson, from Col. Mason, commanding 10th military department in Upper California, in which Col. Mason informs him that all traders leaving this point or country for that place will have to pay a duty on their goods at the first military post they reach. The Col. also informs us that the same letter contains news of another insurrection in Lower California.

EL DIA DE SAN JUAN.—This day as heretofore, was celebrated by both Mexicans and Americans, our streets were filled with Mexicans from the priests down to the smallest children, mounted on fine horses, angling from point to point, and performing many equestrian feats in which they can scarcely be excelled. There were also many carriages passing to and fro in which were seated some of our young and respectable senorites, joining in the festivals of this great day, while others were mounted on fine horses, riding with *full speed, far in advance* of many of our young and gallant men, while others of the poorer class, were mounted on mules and buros, were left far in the rear.

☞Mr. Reynolds at the establisment formerly occupied by Mr. C. Blumner, has just opened a beautiful assortment of dry goods and groceries, and is selling them at unusually low prices, and we advise our numerous friends and acquaintances to give this new trader a call.

American Women.

Ah! American women, in this new country of ours! What gift can be compared to thee!

We noticed in our last number the arrival of several American ladies, and this we look upon as being the first and principal step towards establishing a good and moral society in this country, for when the fair and superior race of the human family, bestow their gracious and lovely smiles upon the Territory of New Mexico, and emigrate to this country with the full determination of making this ther future residence; is it not enough to crush at once the opinions of many of our underrating men—where is there a young man, or an American citizen who will not welcome their arrival.

We love to look on woman when her eye
Beams with the radient light of charity,
We love to look on woman when her face
Glows with religion's pure and perfect grace.
Oh! then to her the loveliness is given,
Which thrills the heart of man like dreams of Heaven.

We now look forward with a felling that compells us to believe that the time is not far distant when this country will be thickly settled by Americans, and then, and not till then, will we see the old habits and customs of the *Mexican population* laid aside, then will we see as good society in this country as in any other, then will we see that our Mexican friends have also pride and ambition. At present, how can we expect to see a people, who as a majority of them have been brought up in ignorance, without respect for virtue or chastity, where both classes have mingled together, how can we expect to see them possessed of the same self respect that we have, (or at least ought to have) particularly when those who they have looked to for proper examples and instructions, have been the first to currupt them. When foreigners that have previously settled in this country instead of setting proper and virtuous examples, have to the contrary held out inducements and encouraged a reverse life, notwithstanding we find in this country, good respectable and virtuous people But let us reflect for a moment, and we believe every American citizen possessed of self respect, will at *once* say let us all unite together, acting as a republican people, studying the benefit of others as well as our own, and let us have the same society here that is seen where the great Anglo Saxon race have settled.

Pouring the dewey ordors of life's spring,
Into each other's bosom of futuare good,
And infant dreams of bliss.

☞N B. Old standbys, look to the advertisement of the old firm of E. Leitensdorfer & Co, if you want to know where to get good things, particularly in the way of cordial and oysters, which our "*Devil*" says is a little nicer than he has ever been accustomed to see in any country

HOUGHTON & FOLGER AND DALLAM & FINDLAY.—The firm and firms of Houghton and Folger and Dallam and Findlay, who are particularly distinguished for their good conduct, fame, honor, principal, character, good standing, unity and friendship with all their friends and customers, both Mexicans and Americans—are doing a smashing business, and this is what we like to see, for they are deserving of public patronage if any are, they have all kinds of southern goods, as well as every thing in the shape of dry goods, groceries and hardwares from the U. States, but they are actually selling them cheap, and their numerous and intelligent clerks say that it is no trouble to show goods.

B F. COONS.—Our young and highly esteem friend, B F Coons, has just arrived from the United States, and soon will receive and open one of the largest and best assortments of goods ever oponed in this little city, and in order to do justice to him as well as *our readers*, we must say that he will sell his good on as equal if not better terms than other trader in this place. For further particulars, look to his advertisement in another column

WM S. MCKNIGHT.—This old and distinguished trader, has returned to our city with a large and well selected stock of goods, selected expressly for this market, and we are certain that those who for many years have so liberally patronized him, will still continue to favor him *with their calls.*

THE MAILS.—Never since our residence in the Territory have we suffered so much from want of mails from the United States. We would be exceedingly happy to know the true cause of the failure of the mails for two months and a half, and that too, during the finest travelling season in the year. We have attributed it to accident until it requires no ordinary stretch of charity in our opinions to do so longer. It is exceedingly difficult to lay the default at the door of accident during this finest portion of the year, when we have never failed to receive a mail at least monthly. during a severe winter.

We have understood, we know not with what truth, that mails have recently passed within but a few miles of this place, for Chihuahua. Should this be the case, we have been wofully and wilfully neglected, and we take this opportunity of raising our voice, however public it may be, against a neglect that is so daring, and that must be malicious. We sincerely hope and trust that our government will not permit those agents whoever they may be, who are the instruments of great injuries to such a large portion of both citizens and soldiers, to pass by unnoticed. If they are guilty, the extent of punishment in cases of this kind is not sufficiently severe.

We thank God that American citizens have the means (though indirect) granted them through the ballot box, of reaching the apulett.

OUR TERRITORY.—For the last few days our streets have been thronged with American citizens, all, or nearly so, are busily engaged in some honest pursuit of life, and we are exceedingly gratified to observe a general disposition since it is almost certain that this Territory will form an integral part of the United States, to permanently reside here, and to contribute, by the ever effectual industry of our citizens, a wealth that will render New Mexico, a state of no mean value when it comes to be correlled in the Union. We would again urge her as we have so often done heretofore, the immense value of the inate resources of this country, and the wide field that is opened to the enterprise of the indefatigable Anglo Saxon. What better evidence does an intelligent American desire that here are resources *worthy of his efforts* than to see such a host of sound business men employed in all the various channels of industry, *so thronging the* streets as to lead one to continually fancy himself in the midst of a thoroughfare at home—Success say we to those who have cast their lots among us, and we feel indeed we know, that our *wish is but a foretelling* of what will certainly be the result The resources of New Mexico, mineral, agricultural, and commercial, are bound to reward amply the industry of all now here, and of millions yet to come.

NAVIJO TREATY.—We have now seen sufficient to convince us that the Navijos were sincere in their treaty, as they have already commenced bringing in stock and prisoners.—This we are glad to see, and do believe that the Mexicans will be the first to break the treaty.—This is the only treaty that has ever been made with them that has had a favorable result, and in this campaign, Col Newby has performed what has been considered impossible by many less energetic officers and men.

More Indian Depredations.

Just as we were going to press, and express reached here from Taos, bringing horrible and unexpected news It seems by a letter directed to Gov Vigil, dated June 26, an express reached that place on the day previous, from some traders who had attempted to cross the mountains to Taos, in advance of their wagons. By the letter we learn that Mr L Maxwell in company with some fourteen Americans, and two Mexicans, while encamped at midday, on the head of red river, (or the Canadian Fork) were attacked by a large party of Apaches. The Indians charging into their camp, securing the stock and killing several Americans and wounding nearly all the balance. Among the killed were Elliot Lee, Charles Town, Pachall (*alis* Blak Hawk) and two Mexicans Mr. Maxwell was dangerously wounded during the engagement Those who were so fortunate as to escape, done so on foot by flyting to the mountains Nearly all the Americans were killed or wounded, several Indians were killed.

Major Reynolds, on receiving the news immediately started with forty men to the rescue of the party. We have just been informed by some traders who have just arrived here, that the Indians are constantly attacking the trains as they pass in the vicinity of the Wagon Mound that part of the country being filled with Indians Mr. B F. Coons, who has just arrived, informs us that he was attacked in that vicinity and was compelled to leave his carriage to save his life, having only three men with him

We think it advisable to have troops started for that section of the country.

NOTICE.

MR. HENRY WINSLOW, is our duly appointed agent during our absence from this city.

WEBB & DOAN.

Santa Fe, June 24, 1848. n32-2t

J. REYNOLDS. T G CLAPKSON.

REYNOLDS & CLARKSON.

HAVE just received and opened a large stock of dry goods and family groceries at C. Blumner's old stand, at the south-west corner of the Plaza, *which they will sell lower positively* than any other house in Santa Fe.

Santa Fe, June 26, 1848 n32-tf

20 DOLLARS REWARD.

WAS stolen from my wagons, on the night of the 19th inst., three fourths of a mile from San Miguel, 1 leather trunk, containing 1 blk cloth coat, 1 satin vest, 1 pair blk French merino pants, 1 pair fine boots, 1-2 doz. linen shirts, 1 calico shirt, drawers, socks, &c,. I silver lever watch, 1 gold pen and pencil, 1 gun, 1 single barrel pistol, besides some notes and accounts to the amount of $250, also 2 boxes of cut glass tumblers, 1 blk pilot cloth over coat, 1 blue and 1 white blanket. I will pay the above reward for the delivery of the articles to Henry J. Cuniffe, in San Miguel, or to me in Santa Fe,

A M. COPELAND.

Santa Fe, N. M. June27. 1848 n32-tf

$100,000 WORTH OF NEW GOODS!!!

Of all kinds just from the U. States.

THE LARGEST AND BEST ASSORTMENT OF
DRY GOODS & GROCERIES,
BOOTS, SHOES,
HARDWARE &c.
That was ever opened in the City of Santa Fe,
B. F. COONS,
Wholesale & Retail dealer in all kinds of
MERCHANDISE.

I WOULD Inform the inhabitants of Santa Fe and the surrounding country, that I will arrive in Santa Fe within a few days, with the largest and best assortment of new and fashionable goods ever brought to this market, as I have the advantage of all other merchants in laying in *my stock of goods, I am fully* confident that I can sell lower than any person bringing out goods this season

My stock consists of the following articles.—

150 bales Manto,	25 White, do,
200 bales Leanso,	200 Ps. Black Muslin,
100 bales Moun.	200 Red, Green do,
75 bales Cotema Blanco	100 Blk velvet Cotton do
25 bales Bed Ticking,	25 Silk do,
100 bales fancy Prints,	600 White Cambric,
75 Blue do	200 Prints, do,
75 Black do,	100 Blk & other Colors,
800 Ps Pt. Stuffs,	200 Barred Muslin, do,
600 Blue Satinett do,	100 Boxes Ribbon
200 Black do,	100 Black Cloth do,
150 Casimere, do	50 Blue do,
100 Flannel do,	100 Red Cloth do,

TOGETHER WITH,

A proportionate lot of Cotton Hose, Silk Hdkfs. Blk. Cravats, Cotton and woolen socks, Cotton woolen and silk shawls, Cintos laces, Red flannel shirts, Linen and Cotton thread, Blankets, Silk hose, Candle wicking, Elastic suspenders, Jeans vestings, Lawns, Ginghams, Muslins and in fact every thing necessary for this or any other trade.

In connection with the above, I have the best, the largest and *most superior lot of*
GROCERIES,
Ever imported to this country, consisting of Rum, Gin, Peach and Apple Brandy, Irish Whiskey, Port, Maderia, Malaga and Champaign Wines, Lemon Syrup, white and brown Sugar, Raisins, Candles, Candies, Pepper, Spice, smoking and chewing Tobacco, fine Cigars, Soap, Cinamon, Mackerel, Oysters and Sardins, American and Spanish Playing Cards, Indigo, Saleratus, Pipes, bar Lead, Powder, and many other articles too numerous to mention, with a large lot of
HARDWARE & QUEENSWARE,
Of all kinds, Axes, Hoes, Spades, Nails, brass and iron Tacks, Butts and Screws, cotton Cards, Coffee Mills, Locks of all kinds, Saws, pen and pokcet Knives, also butcher and table knives, Dirks, Pistols, Guns, Rifles, Files, Chisels, Gimblets, Augers, Hatchets, Hammers, Rules, Planes, and every thing else in this line. Also a large lot of
BOOTS & SHOES,
AND READY MADE CLOTHING
Toys and Fancy Goods, Drugs, Paints, Oil, &c., Tin ware, Hats and Caps, Military Goods and Trimmings and all kinds of Stationary &c. &c.

I have taken the greatest pains possible in assorting the above stock of goods into different lots amounting to from 5 to 10 thousand dollars, so as to be able to sell to my old customers at wholesale, a fine and well *assorted stock of* goods, and at such prices as will suit the times. I would inform my old customers that will sell as heretofore, on time if necessary.

I merely ask my old friends from Rio Abajo, and Rio Arriba, that I am come and want them to await my arrival before they purchase, for I do say that I will not be undersold by any one.

B. F. COONS.

Santa Fe, June 25, 1848. n-tf

WM. S. McKNIGHT, & Co.

Wholesale and Retail Merchants.

On the East side of the Public Sq.

THANKFUL for past patronage, I leave to inform their friends, customers and the public in general, that they are now receiving a large and splendid assortment of
DRY GOODS,
Hardware—Queensware—Tinware, Stationary, Boots & Shoes, Hats and Military Caps. Also
DRUGS & MEDICINES
Which they offer to sell "*cheap as the cheapest.*"

Santa Fe, June, 1848 -tf

CHEAP GOODS

THE undersigned would respectfully render their thanks to the citizens of the City of Taos, for their generous support since they have commenced the mercantile business in Taos, and would further remark that they are now in receipt of goods, which have been selected with care and attention, and which were purchased to suit the market. We have bought the goods for cash from those who purchased them direct from the importers, which will enable us to sell lower than any other house in Taos. We with pleasure invite our friends and customers to call and examine our goods which it will be no trouble to show.

ROBERT ARY
JAMES QUINN.

Taos, June 24, 1848. 32-tf

RE BLICANO.

CADO Y E POR OLIVERO P. HOVEY.

nta Fe nio 28, 1848.

a de har acer con la misma pro- d una lis o mas larga que la del Cristiano los sueldos y percances los empl seglares, desde el Go- nador al de fechos, que sirven o sirven a lico? O se pretende que s ultimc sirven por puro patrio ol? Sr. Cristiano de estos tiem- visara deramente a alguna mejo- bien pueblo, en lugar de decla- inutil como ha hecho, nos hubie- propti gun plan para remediar los ales qu lora, sea para crear fondos r medi juntas parroquiales para el jecto, algun otro modo legal que s felig de cada parroquia pudieran loptar, solo procurar disgustarnos e nues costumbres y creencias sin dicar ras mejores y ni siquiera un medio ner el remedio, en asuntos de esta ncia, es a mi entender cuando menos vana ociosidad y una grande impru

Es Cristiano que comenzo su edi- ficant lia desaprovando las persona- lidad los escritores que quiere con- cilia tar usaron, les promete que si se n y siguen sus sanos consejos les l favor de leer sus escritos y a- pro &c. fortifica su amonestacion da un ejemplo tierno de su caridad en estas sus propias elegantes pa- dignas de esculpirse en bronces; gregacion de los fieles que se sena- el Y. S. Obispo de la Diocesis a r Teniente, como *termino* de su que es el patrimonio del Cura, los a de mil modos y son reputados co- esclavos con la apariencia afectada libertad que ensena la hipocresia." e admirar la persuasiva ternura, de- za o integridad que manifiestan en escritos estos modernos abogados del reso, de la decencia y de la modera- ; su lenguaje tiene tantos atractivos y an conclusivo que no puedo defender- de citar algunos de sus trozos mas a- didos de su partido confiando en que autores y el publico me agradeceran ue aproveche esta occasion para refres- es la memorio con los brillantes esfuer- de la ciencia de inculcar la verdad y mor de la perfeccion.

n el Republicano numero 14., *El Ami s Pueblos* insinua "que cierta cabeza ada y los que visten tunicos negros, edio de pozuelos de chocolate, fueron e quel Consejo Lejislativo desecha- ara sobre la mesa las leyes que la habia decretado. Pruevas de su da ningunas, pero las provabili- a favor de su opinion; porque ian de consentir los de los tum- s que se les perjudicara con ha- a la responsabilidad de los Ofi- de s es, que hubiera ayuntamientos, ales loa un rejistro de bienes y de ficiar en cada Condado, que se divi- publi Condados en Demarcaciones, ijera eran mas tiempo en este pays s leyes de minas Espanolas &c? Est biera sido tontera en ellos pudiendo vit , Agradezcamos y reconozcamos ste importante descubrimiento a la pres- icacia, patriotismo, generosidad y buena e de los que ahora se dicen *Amigos de os Pueblos*.

En el numero 16. Cierto *Conciudadano* un articulo que titula *Gobierno Civil*, espues de hurar a los mismos sugetos con gunas flores de su composicion, los apos- ofa con la impureza de sus manos y la sus labios mas impuros todavia" por el rrendo crimen que les achaca anterior- nte, con la justicia que se ha referido, el migo de los Pueblos; y por que le arrui- on todos sus planes de lejislacion libe- a cuya perfeccion parece se dedico esmero y ardor pero por solo puro pa- tismo.

n el numero 22. Otro novel *Amigo os Pueblos* emulo y competidor en pa*triotismo* y en virtudes de los dos anteriores escritores con quienes coincide en grado ecsaltado en principios politicos, nos dice que los de los susedichos tunicos negros nos "venden las palabras y los jestos como objectos del mayor precio," y luego mas adelante nos diee que "venden tambien los medios para entrar al reino de los Cielos," extorcion que el garautiza efectivas y que su conocido pundonor y delicadeza no pueden aprovar.

En el numero 27· Este Amigo de los Pueblos ya acariciado, fortalecido y alentado por los de su partido politico. combate con valentia uno de los del bando contrario sin ningun miramiento o los *medios* que tiene seguro de que la popularidad e influencia de los reformistas junto con lo campanudo de sus espresiones, lo gracioso de sus *periodos* y lo persuasivo de sus argumentos le han de sacar victorioso de cuantas lides emprenda sin mas consideracion, arrastrado de su elocuencia y de su objeto "dice O que bonito arguye a su favor el Sr. Politico; pero que claramente da a conocer que esta revestido de *sotana y bonete*," Yo convengo en que de este modo se dara libertad; pero esta se dara a los Eclesiasticos para que sigan *arruinando* a los pueblos creyentes, de cuya ignorancia se valen con cuyas concluyentes e irresistibles razones esta satisfecho d que persuadio al publico y que silencio todos sus adversarios: Y en fin en el numero 31 nos hallamos con el Sr. Cristiano de estos tiempos objeto principal de este articulo del que les he dado ya uno de sus trozos mas esquisitamente amorosos, y que nos promete en el remate de su articulo que nos dara en otra occasion la conclusion de su creencia politica. Este Senor que se ha erijido en *mediador* y definidor de las cuestiones Teocraticas, ha distinguido su articulo con un mote, no en el lenjuaje comun y vulgar castellano, sino en el *cientifico* latino. Yo como puede muy bien deducirse de la prontitud con que me he conformado y seguido la maxima que *encierra*, se hecha de ver que no desapruevo, y puedo asegurar que nunca he desaprovado la moda de hechar sus salpicaditas de latin en los discursos, por que ademas de la gracia de su adorno, arrastran consigo el convencimiento por la facilidad con que los entienden todas las *gentes*. Desearia y creo que fuera de mucha utilidad para el publico, quel Senor Cristiano nos hiciera el favor de darnos su procsimo articulo todo en latin: sus lectores lo entendieran y apreciaran igualmente o acaso mas en latin que en castellano. Por si dicho Senor siguiere mi consejo, me ocurre advertirle, con toda la sumision debida, que no use de aqui en adelante un latin tan clacico ni perfeccione tampoco tanto su ortografia, porque como su merced save tenemos algo viciado el gusto con lo que en otras partes llaman el latin de cocina. Y con esto saludo y me despido por ahora del Senor Cristiano de estos tiempos.

P. D. Aprovecho la occasion para dirijir unas pocas consideraciones particularmente relativas al reciente *Amigo de los Pueblos*, y para declarar al publico que aunque este *Senor me* ha aplicado dicterios no muy lisonjeros a la verdad, y acaso con demasiada profusion no conservo el menor sentimiento contra ese Sr. que muy al contrario siento y le pido perdon de la extremada verguenza y confusion que le causaron los dos articulos que le diriji, y que le escitaron el tremendo mal humor y desvario que manifiesta en sas ultimos comunicados Espero y deseo que ese deseche de biles le habra alibiado, y con la esperanza de que le haya producido un efecto favorable le doy de antemano mi muy sincera enorabuena. Yo como V.V. veen Sres. Editores, gracias a Dios soy Cristiano, y no de los que se placen en aumentar las afficciones al aflijido; por lo que luego que vi el triste estado a que le redujeron la mente mis escritos al pobrecito, pues que le hacen decir que la *interpretacion* de la convencion que se publico en el Republicaco de 3 de Mayo ultimo le causo sonar el 18 de Febrero enterior, y las demas incoherencias y subterfujios que publica, me arrepenti de la critica que le hice, y rogue a Dios con fervor por su pronta curacion.

En prueva de la compasion que me inspiro y de lo mucho que deseo su completa recuperacion, le voy a dar por medio de su periodico, unos pocos consejos y explicaciones que podran serle muy utiles, si es aplicado y discreto.

Le aconsejo pues, que lea y se aproveche de lo que digo arriba al Cristiano de estos tiempos, para que no caiga en las mismas tentaciones.

Que evite con cuidado de acercarse a la casa de la calle del poniente que tiene la funesta inflencia de occasional suenos y *visiones* tan estravagantes como nos ha relatado, no sea que se le suponga desertor de San Hipolito y traten de curarle.

Le advierto que Don Quijote siendo ya viejo dijo el mismo en las bodadas de *Camacho* hablando con el discreto Basilio, que no era casado ni le habia venido hasta entonces el pensamiento de serlo. Que su historiador no hace mencion de que tubiera descendiente alguno, ni tampoco de que escribiera ninguna obra cuerda o loca, y que si el hubiera afortunadamente hallado datos ciertos de lo contrario, hara un gran favor al publico literato haciendolos conocer.

De toda la celebre familia de los Burros (escepto los de las fabulas) no he hallado en mis cortas lecturas ninguno que se diga hablara a no ser la Borrica del Profeta o Adivino Balaam, y esto lo hizo solo una vez y dijo muy pocas palabras. Esta cita bien o mal aplicada le hubiera valido a lo menos la opinion de cristiano, y hubiera disipado el olor de Gentilidad y de Paganismo de la esencia de las virtudes, que deriva del olimpo &c.. con quien pareciera *qua* nos queria conciliar.

Que tenga por verdad indisputable, que los dicterios y apodos que sedan si no se prueva su apropiada aplicacion al individuo, recaen en aquel que los profirio.

Ajiotista. Significa la persona que cambia papel moneda dinero o letras de cambio.

Anonima. El escrito que no tiene nombre lo tiene supuesto.

Critico. El que jusga en materias de literatura. El que es esacto y escrupuloso.

Critica los autos del critico.

Libelo. El papel o escrito satirico, comunmente infamatorio.

Polemica Divinidad que presidia o los Dogmas

Polemico. Controversia lo que se escribe relativo a dogmas o a principios.

Disciplina. Doctrina, instruccion, ensenanza, rigor, castigo.

Iluminable. Loque es suceptible de ser iluminado, sea material o figuradamente.

Con los apuntes que llevo sentados, que considero aclararan las principales dificultades en que tropezaban el Amigo de los Pueblos y los mas de sus companeros, creo haberle compensado de algun modo por las congojas que inocentemente le ocasione; y si es discreto le podran ser de mucho beneficio *en* lo futuro; pero si tentado de malas influencias renueva, luego que se halle restablecido de sus recientes afficciones, las crudas invectivas que acostumbraba, entonces, me creere obligado a tratarle segun merezca y a calificar sin parcialidad las virtudes mas sobresalientes que practica y haya practicado en sus anteriores profesiones, para quel publico pueda juzgar del credito que merezcan sus asertos y sus doctrinas. Con mucho respeto, Senores Editores, me repito un J. Imparcial.

AVISO

EL Senor Enrique Winslow es nuestro legal Agente y apoderado para durante nuestra ausencia de esta Ciudad WEBB Y DOAN

Veinte Pesos de Recompensa.

Me fueron robados de mis Carros la noche del 19 corriente a media legua de San Miguel un Baul de baqueta que contiene una Casaca de pano azul, un Chaleco de razo, un par Pantalones de Casimir, un par de Botas, finas, media docena de Camisas de Lino, una camisa de indiana, calzoncillos medias &c. un relox de plata, un plusna y lapicero de oro, un Fucil, una Pistola, y ademas algunas obligaciones y cuentas que ascienden a unos 250 pesos Tambien dos Cajones de Vasos ochavados, un Capoton, una fresada azul y una blanca. Pagare la recompensa arriba dicha, al que entregue los articulos mencionados a Henrique J. Cuniff en San Miguel o a mi en Santa Fe. A. M. COPELAND,

VALOR DE 100,000 PESOS
DE GENEROS FRESCOS!!!!
De todas clases, acabadas de llegat de los Estados Unidos.

El surtido mayor y mejor de Generos y Abarrotes, Botas, Zapatos, Quincalla &c. Que se haya abierto en la Ciudad Santa Fe.

B. F. COONS,

Tratante por mayor y al menudeo *en toda* clase de mercaderia.

Informa los habitantes de Santa Fe y de sus cercanias de que llegara a Santa Fe dentro de pocos dias, con el mayor y mejor surtido de generos frescos y de moda que haya sido traido a esta plaza, y de que teniendo ventajas sobre todas los demas mercaderes en sus compras, esta satisfecho de que podra vender mas barato que ninguno de los que traigan generos este ano.

Mi Surtido se compone de los renglones siguentes:

150, Tercios de Manta. 200. Tercios Lienzo 100. ,, Mahon. 75. ,, Colonia Blanca. 25. ,, Coties. 100. ,, Indianas de colores. 75. ,, id Azules. 75. ,, id Negras. 800. piezas Generos de pantalones. 600. ,, Casineteazul 200. ,, id negro. 150. Casimir. 100 ,,Franela, 27. piezas Franela blanca. 200. ,, Musolina negra. 200, ,, id verdes 100, ,, Pano negro. 25. ,, Terciope-500. Coco blanco. 200 ,, id estampado. 100. ,, solina listada. 100 ,, Cajas liston 100. piezas pano negro. 50. ,, id, azul. 100. ,, id colorado.

Juntamente con un surtido proporcionado de medias de algodon, mascadas de seda, corvatas negras, medias-medias de lana y de algodon, tapalos de lana, de algodon y de seda, cintones, camisas de franela, hilo de lino y de algodon, medias de seda, pavilo, tirantes elasticos, cortes de chalecos, carranclanes, musolinas y en fin cuanto es necesario para este trato o el de cualquiero otra parte.

En conecsion con lo de arriba tengo el mejor y mayor surtido de Abarrotes. Que haya sido traido a este pays que se compone de Rum, Gin, aguardiente de duraznos y de manzanas, whiskey de Irlanda; vinos de oporto, de madera, de malaga, y champana; jarabe de limon, azucar blanca y triguena, pasas, velas, candi, pimienta, especias, tabaco de fumar y de mascar, cigarros finos jabon canela, pescado, ostras y sardinas, naipes americanos y espanoles, anil, levadura, pipas, plomo, polvora y otros muchos articulos demasiado numerosos para ser mencionados; con un grande surtido de Quincalla y de Loza de todas clases, como hachas, cabadores, palas, clavos, tachuelas de fierro y amarillas, pernos y tornillos, cordones de algodon, molinillos para cafe, chapas de todas clases, serruchos, nabajas corta plumas y de bolsa, cuchillos de campo y de mesa, fistoles, fusiles, rifles, limas, escoplos, barrenas y barrenitas, hachas de mano martillos, reglas, verlopas, y todo lo correspondiente a esta linea Tambien o un grande de botas, zapatos y ropa hecha juguetes y generos de fantasia, drogas tinturas, aceite, &c ojalateria, sombreros y gorras, ropa militar y guarniciones y todas clases de enseres para escrivir, &c. &c.

He tomado el mayor cuidado para surtir los generos de arriba en porciones que ascienden de cinco e diez mil pesos, para poder vender a mis antiguos marchantes por mayor, hermosos surtidos de generos y a tales precios como requiere tiempo. Prevengo a mis antiguos marchantes que les vendere si fuere necesario como anteriormente con plazos.

Yo solo solicito de mis antiguos amigos del Rio-Abajo y dsl Rio-Arriba que esperen mi llegada para hacer sus compras, porque les aviso que nadie podra venderles mas barato que yo. Santa Fe Junio 25 de 1848.

B. S COONS.

GUILLERMO S. McKNIGHT, y Co.
MPANIA MERCADERES POR MAYOR Y AL MENUDEO.

EN el lado del poniente de la plaza publica, agradecidos por el patrocinio que han recibido avisan a sus amigos, a sus parroquianos y al publico en general que estan recibiendo un grande y esplendido surtido de generos de ropa, de quincalla, loza, ojalateria, enseres de escrivir, botas, zapatos, sombreros, y gorras militares, drogas medecinas &c. Lo cual ofrecen vender tan barato como el que mas.

GUILLERMO S. McNIGHT.

T H. REYNOLDS. T. G. CLARKSON.

Reynolds & Claarkson,

ACABAN de recibir y de abrir en la antigua tienda de C. Blumner en la esquina sudoeste de la Plaza, un gran surtido de generos de Ropa y de aberrotes, para el uso de las familias, los que venderan positivamente mas barratos que en ninguna otra Tienda en Santa Fe..

Santa Fe, Junio 27, 1848. n32tf

GENEROS BARATOS.

LOS abajo firmados dan respetuosamente las gracias a los Ciudadanos del Valle de Taos por el liberal patrocinio que les han dado desde que empezaron a ejercer los negocios mercantiles en Taos, y les avison al mismo tiempo de que estan recibiendo un surtido general de generos que han escojido con todo esmero y cuidado, adecuados para el pays; que los han comprado por dinero al contado de los que los habian comprado en los E.-Unidos de los introductores mismos por lo que podran venderlos mas baratos que ningun otra persona en Taos; se alegraran de que sus parroquianos vengan el verlos y a ecsaminarlos, pues que no es trabajo el ensenarlos.

ROBERTO CARY.
JAMES H. QUINN.

EL REPUBLICANO.

Dedicado a las Ciencias, Literatura, Agricultura, noticias recientes de los Estados Unidos y a los movimientos generales de los Ejercitos.

SE PUBLICARA TRES VECES CADA MES: UNO CADA DIEZ DIAS.

SANTA FE, NUEVO MEXICO

PUBLICADO Y EDITADO POR OLIVERO P. HOVEY.

"MORIMOS PERO NO NOS RENDIMOS."

Tomo 2.] Por O. P. HOVEY, [No. 31

Santa Fe Junio 27, 1848.

EL REPUBLICANO.

El Segundo Tomo del Republicano. Sera publicado tres veces cada mes, al moderado precio de *siete pesos* por un ano. Tres pesos cuatro reales por seis meses. Dos pesos por tres meses. La Suscricion debera ser pagada adelantada. El periodico sera publicado en Espanol y en Ingles por *Otiverio P. Hovey.* Las personas que gusten suscribirse enviaran cuanto antes sus nombres a esta Oficina, pues se estan tomando medidas para remitir el papel a todas las partes del Territorio sin que falte.

La Oficina al Nord-Este de la Plaza, puerta inmediata al Despacho del Gobierno.

Cada aviso sera insertado a razon de doce reales por cada cuadro, que no pase de diez lineas y aun menos de ellas, y por la primera publicacion; las publicaciones subsequentes seran a un peso

EMPRESAS DE IMPRENTA.

Toda clase de impresion se ejecutara enesta oficina a precios equitativos y en el mejor estilo occurriendo a ella, esquina Nord-Este de la plaza, enfrente de la habitacion del pagador de la tropa.

NOTICIAS.

Al Publico.

LOS abajo firmados respetuosamente avisan a los habitantes de Santa Fe y sus alrededores que han tomado la tienda anteriormente ocupada por Don Juan Scollles, donde dentro de pocos dias recibiran un grande y explendido surtido de los generos acostumbrados y de fantasia de todas discripciones, que abrazan generos de ropa, abarrotes, quincallas, loza, sombreros y gorros, zapatos &c. &c. &c, Los cuales venderan por mayor y al menudeo a precios tan moderados como en cualesquiera otra tienda de esta Ciudad, Suplican los visiten, "no encontraran molestia en exabir sus generos."

WEBB Y DOAN

Santa Fe Junio 8 1848. n30t.

Generos Frescos y Baratos

DALLAN Y FINDLAY avisan al Publico que tienen ahora en su posesion un surtido completo de generos, compuesto en partes de Indianas, Lienzos, Mantas, Mahou azul, Cordoncillo blanco y estampado, Casinetes, Casimiros, Pano, Zapatos, Mederia, Cigarros Puros, y Licores de todas clases. Todo lo cual desean bender a precios equitativamente bajos.

Estan igualmente recibiendo un gran surtido de efectos de tierra a fuera compuestos de todos los renglones de comercio Mejicano.

Suplican a los compradores que se sirvan visitar su Establecimiento

Santa Fe Junio 6 1848

DALLAM Y FINDLAY

Santa Fe, Junio 8 '48. n30tf.

Noticia

Mas Generos de Tierra afuera.

EN LAS CASAS DE HOUGHTON Y FOLGER Y DE DALLAM FINDLAY.

3000. Docenas de Cordovanes
4. Docenas Sarapes finos de tierra a fuera.
15. Armas de Pelo.
200 Frenos y Espuelas.
32. Docenas Cabestros.
2. Sillas de Motar
400 Yardas de Ule.
7. Docenas Fajas de Seda.
4. Docenas Medias de Seda.
1. Tercio Pano Colorado Ingles para Uniformes.
2000 Sebo de tierra a fuera.

Santa Fe Junio 8 1848. n30

Aviso

El Doctor Hope.

Habiendo hecho Santa Fe su lugar de residencia, ofrece sus servicios practicos a los Ciudadanos de la Ciudad y de sus alrededores; espera que por una asidua asistencia a su profesion lograra la confianza de cuantos le dispensen su patrocinio.

Santa Fe Junio, 8th 1848 n25tf.

Rebozos; Rebozos;

16,000 PESOS en Rebozos bien Surtidos acabados de llegar, de la feria de San Juan y de Guadalajara.

☞ En las tiendas de Houghton y Folger y de Dallam y Findla n26tf

Aviso.

BUenos pastos para toda clase de Animales al moderado precio de un peso cuatro reales al mes por cada cabeza.

Por el presente se avisa quel abajo firmado esta preparado para recibir en cuidado cualesquiera cantidad de Animales, al moderado precio 1. 50. al mes por cada cabeza de cualesquiera clase.

Al mismo tiempo informa al Publico que sus potreros y tierras de pastos son amplios y bien abastecidos de buenas aguas privilejiadas; que los pastos son de la mejor clase y muy abundantes, y que no se escusara ningun medio para atender al cuidado de los Animales que le sean confiados. Tiene suficientes pastores todos bien armados para poder protejer los animales de los indios. N. B. se constituye responsable de los animales que sean puestos a su cuidado escepto cuando sean robados pos los gentiles. que mueran y de casos accidentales, de lo cual alli hay poco o, ningun peligro, hallandose bien provisto de pastores bien armados y de corrales para encerrarlos de noche si fuere necesario.

Todas las personas que deseen enviarle sus animales inmediatamente, se servirau dirijirse a Don Santiago M. Giddings, quien los recibira y remitira al paraje. Los pastos del que suscribe estan a solo veinte o treinta millas de esta Ciudad, en las procsimidades de Galisteo.

MANUEL CHAVES.

Noticia.

EN toda la semana que entra, la casa bien y de largo tiempo conocida de Eugenio Leitensdorfer y compania por sus ventas en gruezo y al menudeo, recivira uno de los mas grandes y mejores surtidos de efectos que hasta la fecha se han ofrecido en venta en el Nuevo Mexico indianas de todas calidades, lienzos y mantas, panos, casimiras, casinetes, merinos, sedas, casimires, loza fina de toda clase y obras de oja de lata, vinos y licores, azucar y te, tabaco y puros de la mejor calidad, oxtiones y sardinas, cafe, con una variedad completa de cuasi toda especie de grocerias

Los suscritores teniendo intencion de enviar para Chihuahua una cantidad considerable de los mencionados, invitan a sus amigos y acostumbrados marchantes de solicitar inmediatamente lo que gusten de los referidos renglones.

EUGENIO LEITENSDORFER, & Co.

Santa Fe, June, 8th 1848. n30tf.

Senores Edictores.

Alburquerque Junio 2 de 1848.

En el Oceano del Mundo vagan siempre los hombres en opiniones contrarias. Cada cual piensa que la suya es la mejor, y con esta necedad, se hacen muchos temerarios. Si los hombres neutralizaran sus opiniones, si en todos los asuntos que giran se pucieran primero de parte de sus contendientes, y no crelleran tenas mente, que su herrado juicio es el mejor, claro es que se evitaria las odiosidades mas groseras y reinaria en todos la tranquilidad mas hisongera. No sucede asi en el mundo. Apenas mal estudia un hombre cualesquier idioma, y mira algun libro de antiguas historias, ya se figura quel es un buen politico y mejor interprete. De esta clase de hombres entiendo que es un justiciero que habla como una verdulera queriendo interpretar el sueno que remiti a V. V. escrito en esta villa en 5 de Mayo proximo pasado. El manifiesta que es enemigo de los anonimos, pero no se abstiene de ellos cuando dice "Ambos articulos desafian toda critica en el mismo sentido que los Bichos y asquerosos &c &c. De aqui se infiere que el Senor justiciero, no es otra cosa que un refinado ipocrita, y que al determinarse a escrivir su notable articulo, solo lo hizo con el fin de manifestar que es un colovorador de Maquiabelo, y con el de tisnar y manchar sea como fuere. Hea qui el vomito de su estomago envenenado. Dice que el sueno que tanto le a fastidiado, no huviera salido a luz si no hubiera sido por la influencia del gran patron que lo presento. Yo le suplico al Senor justiciero que me diga ¿quien es hese gran patron que se atrebio a protejer un escrito anonimo? Me asercare a V. Senor justiciero o injusticiero como quieran nombrarle. Digame le pregunto save V. que es anonimo? Pienso que no lo save; porque ami concepto, carese V. de noticias aun de la medida de sus zapatos. Pero combiniendo en que V. sepa lo que es anonimo, me resta preguntarle ¿Por que quiere V. darle el nombre o sentido de anonimo, aun escrito que solo es un sueno y que no se dirije (ni nomina) a ninguna persona? Le han dado a V algun poder los diablos del infierno para que los defienda? Ja ja. Me rio Senor jnsticiero por que se a metido V. a defensor de la familia diablina.

Dice V. Senor que mis amigos quieren darme reputacion a pesar de los pesares. No es malo tener amigos; pero quisad su calculo de V. no le ha ayudado a pensar que esa reputacion V, mismo mela da con decir esto, por que ningun hombre tan abominable como V. me pinta a mi, tiene amigos de tanta influencia como hese gran patron y los demas con que V. mismo me caracteriza.

Paso ha responderle las preguntas que me hace en pago de aus decentes portes.

No hay ninguna diferiencia entre fatigado y cansado, pero digame ¿Es propio del hombre cauto criticar la unica repeticion de un escrito, y mas cuando no save si sera herror imboluntario?

Ala segunda pregunta le contesto que el escrito que remiti a los EE. es vorrador que escribi y despues saque en limpio con algunas reformas: Que por un equivoco se remitio el tal vorrador, quedandose el original dentro un libro: Que en el dicho vorrador comienza Una tarde: Que todo lo que dise el escrito lo sone el 18 de Febrero de 1847 dia en que el sol entro en picis.

En cuanto a la tercera pregunta que V. me hace, respondo: Que mi sueno fue como todos los demas un efecto de mi imaginacion: Que anadie me dirijo ni aludo: pero si V. como buen interprete, siguiendo el Jose de Exipto me lo interpreta, o descubre que es alguna sifra contra algunos Senores, le suplico que me diga quienes son estos Senores y toda la sifra para que todos los que se sientan injuriados lo busquen a V. para hevidencia cuando yo sea reconvenido en juicio.

No contesto mas al justiciero por no darle la importancia que no merese; y quedando de V.V. Senores Edictores, B. SS. MM.

EL AMIGO DE LOS PUEBLOS.

El Coronel Newby regreso a esta Ciudad la tarde del viernes 8. del corriente con su destacamento del Regimiento de Infanteria de Yllinois. El Mayor Reynolds con la tropa de su mando atraveso la sierra en la direccion directa a Taus donde tenemos noticia que llego el 10. del presente.

Tanto el Coronel como su gente generalmente nos parecieron tan robustos y lozanos, que no nos admiramos de que los Nabajos prefinieran hacer las paces con ellos que combatirlos.

Creemos que es una de las mejores expediciones que se han hecho contra esta Tribu salvaje, y que producira muy buenos efectos. Parece quel Coronel los vencio primero en una pequena escaramuza y que despues consintio en hacer las paces, si esta fuere permanente como lo esperamos, sera de inmenso beneficio para el pays, pero si por desgracia no lo fuere no dejaria de merecerle mucho credito, pues que no regreso con solo buenas promesas de esos gentiles, sino que se hizo entregar unos nueve o diez cautivos, unos cincuenta Caballos y mulas y la promesa que hicieron de que dentro de poco tiempo conducirian ellos mismos a Santa Fe los demas cautivos que tienen, y los demas animales que se han llevado de este Territorio, Entre los cautivos asi rescatados se halla una mujer joven que fue robada hace dos anos, unos diez dias despues de haberse casado. Es hija de Jesus Pino de una de las familias mas respetables del Rio-abajo. Pero sea lo que fuere de estas paces y de sus resultados, las familias beneficiadas con la restauracion de sus hijos bendiciran siempre agradecidas al Coronel Newby por el interes y empeno que tomo de rescatarlos de la infelis cautividad en que se hallaban Y los Ciudadanos de esta Capital tendran tambien siempre presente el cuidado y las medidas que le han visto tomar luego de su regreso, para asegurar einspirar la confianza el orden y bnena inteligencia entre todas las clases de sus habitantes.

Se dice que hay unos ochocientos reclutas en camino para esta Ciudad.

Poderoso caballero
Es Don Dinero
Nunca vi almas ingratas
A su gusto aficion
Que a las cara de un doblon
Hacen sus caravatas;
Y pues les ha bravatas
Desde una bols de cuero
Poderoso caballero
Es Don Dinero

Senores Editores del Republicano de Sta. Fe.

He notado con harto pesar que desde bastante tiempo sus pos corresponsales Espanoles en lugar de trener al publico de asuntos que pudie serle utiles, como de sus leyes, del siglo de las administraciones de Justicia Civiles; de generalizar la instruccio primaria, de aumentar y de perfeccio la agricultura, de mejorar la moral pu a &c, ; Solo se occupan, como si estubi nos bajo de un gobierno Teocratico, de relijion de los habitantes: y esto de un o que no puede producir mas resulta que su desafecto a todas las Innovacion y acaso escitarles a un mayor apego a preocupaciones que les perjudican, mismo que los tales escritores, juzgand caritativamente, supongo se propo sin duda de desarraigar. Las invectiv baldones podran haber intimidado a culares en ocasiones, pero no tengo not le que hayan nunca reformado las cos res ni las creencias de ningun pueblo. s solo se mejoran y se rectifican con struccion y la convicion. Todos los que emprendido semejantes reformas ha hora, se han valido siempre de la per on amorosa, con tiento y poco a poco, conseguir con el tiempo. Su corresal *El Cristiano de estos tiempos* aco que se le heche en cara a la disciplina Iglesia sus abusos. No hay duda los abusos calificados de tales por es se deban no solo criticar sino tam procurar castigar cuando perjudican omunidad o los particulares sea en ses o en su moralidad, po gal de las mismas leyes; que me dijera el Senor Cristia do que la diciplina de la Ig tal como la conocemos, sea ne abusos, ¿a que autoridad en N.-Mexico el reformarlo tiendo que los que permai cos en N,-Mexico, a pesa novadores de moda, habran doctrina y disciplina, y recon beza de la Iglesia, la Sede Ap mana y sns representantes, co y lo han hecho siempre todos cos del mundo, aun aquellos q tes componentes de naciones qu por tiempos enemigas acerrim Papas y de la religion como la Inglaterra &c, Este Sr. Crist quiere entendamos que solo escri avenir al *Amigo de los Pueblos* co *litico del Norte* y con otros, des darnos una buena muestra de su e conciliador, nos da a modo de de una lista que occupa sola la mita comunicado. de los actos por los cu Sacerdotes Catolicos reciben por o compensaciones pecuniarias, El agradeciera quel tal Cristiano nos que otro modo, o de que renta pr merced que los Sacerdotes, qu hombres, deriven su subsistencia de Dios puede ser grande, pe que no quiere suicidarse ha de be tambien notarse que desd gacion de los Estatutos del Gener no habiendo entre nosotros coa que obligue a nadie a que o urra guno de los actos que cit a los tes Catolicos, la critica que hac Cristiano es bien gratuita, pue que se someten a esas o acciones en uso de la libertad que les con yes liberales que desde entonce Pero dejando aparte los abuso ya dije a mi entender son pue tiene todo eso de mas reprehen sueldos y derechos de todos lo viles? No pudiera un Sacer

sigue en